

QP CODE: 20100933



Reg No Name

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## B.Sc DEGREE (CBCS) EXAMINATION, MARCH 2020

#### Fourth Semester

B.Sc Electronics Model III

### Core Course - EL4CRT11 - MICROWAVE ELECTRONICS

2017 Admission onwards 3B081F9A

Time: 3 Hours

Marks: 80

#### Part A

Answer any ten questions.

Each question carries 2 marks.

- 1. Give names and frequencies of microwave bands.
- 2. Give the relation between reflection coefficient and VSWR.
- 3. What do you mean by TM mode?
- 4. What do you mean by cut-off frequency of a waveguide?
- 5. What is the physical interpretation of phase velocity of a waveguide?
- 6. Explain microwave twists.
- 7. Microwave oven is a cavity resonator. Justify.
- 8. What is a microwave circulator?
- 9. What are the limitations of conventional electronic devices based on vaccum tubes?
- 10. Explain the structure of a Gunn diode
- 11. What do the acronym IMPATT stands for?
- 12. What is a microwave PIN diode?

 $(10 \times 2 = 20)$ 

## Part B

Answer any six questions.

Each question carries 5 marks.

- 13. Discuss the various advantages of microwaves
- 14. Explain the various components associated with a two wire transmission line.



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- 15. Find the dominant mode cut off frequency of TE waves.
- 16. Explain different impedance matching techniques used with waveguides.
- 17. What is a rat race? Explain.
- 18. Explain the operation of a Faraday rotation ferrite isolator.
- 19. Explain with a neat diagram the working of a multi-cavity klystron amplifier.
- 20. What is a Magnetron. What are its practical considerations?
- 21. Explain the construnction and characteristics of a varactor diode.

 $(6 \times 5 = 30)$ 

#### Part C

# Answer any two questions. Each question carries 15 marks.

- 22. Explain the various types of transmission lines. Discuss their merits and demerits.
- 23. Discuss the different types of wave guides and their structure. Explain their applications.
- 24. Draw the structure of a two-hole wave guide directional coupler and explain its working and applications.
- 25. With necessary diagrams explain the construction and working of a reflex Klystron oscillator.

(2×15=30)

